

The following charts identify the annual inflation adjustments to be applied to solid waste disposal facility closure and post-closure cost estimates.

**IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR  
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**  
(Updated January 31<sup>st</sup> of each year)

| <b>Year</b>             |                    |                    | <b>Inflation</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <b>1998</b>             | 1997 IPD = 101.95  | 1996 IPD = 100.00  | 1.95%            |
| <b>1999</b>             | 1998 IPD = 103.22  | 1997 IPD = 101.95  | 1.25%            |
| <b>2000</b>             | 1999 IPD = 104.77  | 1998 IPD = 103.22  | 1.50%            |
| <b>2001</b>             | 2000 IPD = 106.92  | 1999 IPD = 104.77  | 2.05%            |
| <b>2002</b>             | 2001 IPD = 109.23  | 2000 IPD = 106.92  | 2.16%            |
| <b>2003</b>             | 2002 IPD = 110.66  | 2001 IPD = 109.23  | 1.31%            |
| <b>2004<sup>1</sup></b> | 2003 IPD = 105.643 | 2002 IPD = 103.945 | 1.63%            |
| <b>2005</b>             | 2004 IPD = 108.220 | 2003 IPD = 105.643 | 2.44%            |
| <b>2006</b>             | 2005 IPD = 112.113 | 2004 IPD = 108.220 | 3.60%            |
| <b>2007</b>             | 2006 IPD = 116.034 | 2005 IPD = 112.737 | 2.93 %           |
| <b>2008</b>             | 2007 IPD = 119.674 | 2006 IPD = 116.567 | 2.66 %           |
| <b>2009</b>             | 2008 IPD = 122.357 | 2007 IPD = 119.816 | 2.12%            |
| <b>2010</b>             | 2009 IPD = 109.777 | 2008 IPD = 108.483 | 1.19%            |
| <b>2011</b>             | 2010 IPD = 110.654 | 2009 IPD = 109.615 | 0.95%            |
| <b>2012</b>             | 2011 IPD = 113.327 | 2010 IPD = 110.992 | 2.10%            |
| <b>2013</b>             | 2012 IPD = 115.360 | 2011 IPD = 113.359 | 1.76%            |
| <b>2014</b>             | 2013 IPD = 106.570 | 2012 IPD = 105.002 | 1.49%            |
| <b>2015</b>             | 2014 IPD = 108.272 | 2013 IPD = 106.733 | 1.44%            |
| <b>2016</b>             | 2015 IPD = 109.767 | 2014 IPD = 108.686 | 0.99%            |
| <b>2017</b>             | 2016 IPD = 111.446 | 2015 IPD = 109.998 | 1.32%            |
| <b>2018</b>             | 2017 IPD = 113.422 | 2016 IPD = 111.416 | 1.02%            |
| <b>2019</b>             | 2018 IPD = 110.389 | 2017 IPD = 107.948 | 2.26%            |
| <b>2020</b>             | 2019 IPD = 112.355 | 2018 IPD = 110.420 | 1.75%            |
| <b>2021</b>             | 2020 IPD = 113.626 | 2019 IPD = 112.265 | 1.21%            |
| <b>2022</b>             | 2021 IPD = 118.357 | 2020 IPD = 113.648 | 4.14 %           |
| <b>2023</b>             | 2022 IPD = 127.192 | 2021 IPD = 118.895 | 6.98 %           |

**IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR  
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT**  
(Updated March 31<sup>st</sup> of each year)

| <b>Year</b>             |                    |                    | <b>Inflation</b> |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| <b>1998</b>             | 1997 IPD = 101.93  | 1996 IPD = 100.00  | 1.93%            |
| <b>1999</b>             | 1998 IPD = 103.19  | 1997 IPD = 101.93  | 1.24%            |
| <b>2000</b>             | 1999 IPD = 104.77  | 1998 IPD = 103.19  | 1.53%            |
| <b>2001</b>             | 2000 IPD = 106.89  | 1999 IPD = 104.73  | 2.06%            |
| <b>2002</b>             | 2001 IPD = 109.21  | 2000 IPD = 106.89  | 2.17%            |
| <b>2003</b>             | 2002 IPD = 110.63  | 2001 IPD = 109.21  | 1.30%            |
| <b>2004<sup>1</sup></b> | 2003 IPD = 105.671 | 2002 IPD = 103.932 | 1.67%            |
| <b>2005</b>             | 2004 IPD = 109.091 | 2003 IPD = 106.299 | 2.63%            |
| <b>2006</b>             | 2005 IPD = 112.129 | 2004 IPD = 109.091 | 2.78%            |
| <b>2007</b>             | 2006 IPD = 116.036 | 2005 IPD = 112.726 | 2.94%            |
| <b>2008</b>             | 2007 IPD = 119.656 | 2006 IPD = 116.558 | 2.66 %           |
| <b>2009</b>             | 2008 IPD = 122.407 | 2007 IPD = 119.813 | 2.17%            |
| <b>2010</b>             | 2009 IPD = 109.764 | 2008 IPD = 108.486 | 1.18%            |
| <b>2011</b>             | 2010 IPD = 110.654 | 2009 IPD = 109.609 | 0.95%            |
| <b>2012</b>             | 2011 IPD = 113.347 | 2010 IPD = 110.971 | 2.14%            |
| <b>2013</b>             | 2012 IPD = 115.387 | 2011 IPD = 113.353 | 1.79%            |
| <b>2014</b>             | 2013 IPD = 106.710 | 2012 IPD = 105.126 | 1.51%            |
| <b>2015</b>             | 2014 IPD = 108.407 | 2013 IPD = 106.854 | 1.45%            |
| <b>2016</b>             | 2015 IPD = 109.868 | 2014 IPD = 108.800 | 0.98%            |
| <b>2017</b>             | 2016 IPD = 111.528 | 2015 IPD = 110.090 | 1.31%            |
| <b>2018</b>             | 2017 IPD = 113.500 | 2016 IPD = 111.509 | 1.79 %           |
| <b>2019</b>             | 2018 IPD = 110.308 | 2017 IPD = 107.903 | 2.23%            |
| <b>2020</b>             | 2019 IPD = 112.257 | 2018 IPD = 110.320 | 1.76%            |
| <b>2021</b>             | 2020 IPD = 113.586 | 2019 IPD = 112.227 | 1.21%            |
| <b>2022</b>             | 2021 IPD = 118.349 | 2020 IPD = 113.636 | 4.15%            |
| <b>2023</b>             | 2022 IPD = 127.194 | 2021 IPD = 118.871 | 7.00%            |

Information for tables obtained from Bureau of Economic Analysis  
Table 1.1.9 at

<https://apps.bea.gov/iTable/?reqid=19&step=2&isuri=1&categories=survey#>

<sup>1</sup>In 2004, the Bureau of Economic Analysis revised its indexing and set the baseline index at 100 for the year 2000. Previous implicit price deflators were based on a baseline index of 100 for the year 1996.